

您 <small>ㄊㄨㄣˋ</small>	Nín you (formal)	是 <small>ㄕㄞˋ</small>	shì to be	你 <small>ㄋㄧˇ</small>	nǐ you
貴姓 <small>ㄍㄨㄟˋ ㄒㄩㄥˋ</small>	guì xìng what is your name	美國人 <small>ㄇㄟˋ ㄍㄨㄛˊ ㄖㄣˊ</small>	měi guó rén american	什麼 <small>ㄕㄞˋ ㄇㄛˋ</small>	shén ·me what
姓 <small>ㄒㄩㄥˋ</small>	xìng surname	美國 <small>ㄇㄟˋ ㄍㄨㄛˊ</small>	měi guó usa	名字 <small>ㄇㄩㄥˋ ㄗㄩˋ</small>	míng zì name, given name
李 <small>ㄌㄧˇ</small>	lǐ lee (chinese name)	美 <small>ㄇㄟˋ</small>	měi to be beautiful	哪 / 哪 <small>ㄋㄚˇ / ㄋㄚˇ</small>	nǎ / nǎi which
先生 <small>ㄒㄩㄥˋ ㄕㄨㄥˋ</small>	xiān shēng sir, husband	國 <small>ㄍㄨㄛˊ</small>	guó country, nation	呢 <small>ㄋㄧˊ</small>	·ne (question particle)
王 <small>ㄨㄤˊ</small>	wáng wang (name)	人 <small>ㄖㄣˊ</small>	rén person	中國 <small>ㄓㄨㄥ ㄍㄨㄛˊ</small>	zhōng guó china, chinese
我 <small>ㄨㄛˇ</small>	wǒ I, me	嗎 <small>ㄇㄚˇ</small>	·ma (question particle)	他 <small>ㄊㄚˊ</small>	tā he, him
叫 <small>ㄐㄧㄠˋ</small>	jiào to call, be called	不 / 不 <small>ㄅㄨˋ / ㄅㄨˋ</small>	bù / bú not	她 <small>ㄊㄚˊ</small>	tā she, her
好 <small>ㄏㄠˇ</small>	hǎo to be good, well	英國 <small>ㄩㄥ ㄍㄨㄛˊ</small>	yīng guó england, english	誰 <small>ㄕㄨㄟˊ</small>	shéi who, whom

第一課：文法

N/P (Neg) V N

N/P (Neg)V N
(simple sentence pattern)

Statement 嗎 ㄇㄚˇ ?

Statement ·ma ?
(simple question pattern)

N/QW (Neg)V N/QW

N/QW (Neg)V N/QW
(simple question pattern)

Statement, N/PN 呢 ㄋㄧˊ ?

Statement ·ne ?
(simple question pattern)

早 _{ㄉㄠˇ}	zǎo to be early	謝 _{ㄒㄧㄝˋ} 謝 _{ㄒㄧㄝˋ}	xiè ·xie to thank, thank you	們 _{ㄇㄣˊ}	·men (generic plural)
趙 _{ㄓㄠˋ}	zhào (chinese name)	也 _{ㄧㄝˇ}	yě also	我 _{ㄉㄨㄛˇ} 們 _{ㄇㄣˊ}	wǒ ·men we, us
小 _{ㄒㄩㄠˋ} 姐 _{ㄐㄧㄝˇ}	xiǎo jiě miss	這 _{ㄓㄨㄛˋ} / 這 _{ㄓㄨㄛˋ}	zhè / zhèi this	他 _{ㄊㄚˊ} 們 _{ㄇㄣˊ}	tā ·men they, them
張 _{ㄓㄤ}	zhāng (chinese name)	太 _{ㄊㄞˋ} 太 _{ㄊㄞˋ}	tài ·tai mistress, wife	忙 _{ㄇㄨㄥˊ}	máng to be busy
好 _{ㄏㄠˇ}	hǎo very, quite	天 _{ㄊㄩㄢ} 氣 _{ㄑㄩˋ}	tiān qì weather	太 _{ㄊㄞˋ}	tài too
久 _{ㄐㄩˇ}	jiǔ to be a long time	熱 _{ㄖㄜˋ}	rè to be hot	再 _{ㄓㄞˋ} 見 _{ㄐㄧㄢˋ}	zài jiàn good bye, see you
見 _{ㄐㄧㄢˋ}	jiàn to see, to meet	去 _{ㄑㄩˋ}	qù to go	冷 _{ㄌㄥˇ}	lěng to be cold
啊 _ㄚ	·a (generic particle)	上 _{ㄕㄨㄤˋ} 課 _{ㄎㄜˋ}	shàng kè to go to class		
很 _{ㄏㄟㄣˇ}	hěn very	你 _{ㄋㄩˇ} 們 _{ㄇㄣˊ}	nǐ ·men you (plural)		

第二課：文法

好 _{ㄏㄠˇ} 久 _{ㄐㄩˇ} 不 _{ㄨˇ} 見 _{ㄐㄧㄢˋ}	hǎo jiǔ bú jiàn long time no see
N/PN (Neg)(A) SV [, N 也 _{ㄧㄝˇ} (Neg)(A) SV]	N/PN (Neg)(A) SV [, N yě (Neg)(A) SV] (simple stative verb sentence)
N/NP SV Neg SV ?	N/NP SV Neg SV ? (simple stative verb question)

喜 _{ㄒㄧˇ} 歡 _{ㄏㄨㄢ}	xǐ huān to like	買 _{ㄇㄞˇ}	mǎi to buy	法 _{ㄉㄢˋ}	fà abbr. france
看 _{ㄎㄢˋ}	kàn to look at, to read	好 _{ㄏㄠˇ} 看 _{ㄎㄢˋ}	hǎo kàn to be good-looking	文 _{ㄨㄣˊ}	wén written language
電 _{ㄉㄢˋ} 影 _{ㄩㄥˇ}	diàn yǐng movie	可 _{ㄎㄜˇ} 是 _{ㄕㄞˋ}	kě shì but, however	英 _{ㄩㄥ} 文 _{ㄨㄣˊ}	yīng wén english language
電 _{ㄉㄢˋ} 視 _{ㄕㄨˋ}	diàn shì television	貴 _{ㄍㄨㄟˋ}	guì to be expensive	中 _{ㄓㄨㄥ} 文 _{ㄨㄣˊ}	zhōng wén chinese language
都 _{ㄉㄡ}	dōu all, both	書 _{ㄕㄨ}	shū book	德 _{ㄉㄛˊ} 文 _{ㄨㄣˊ}	dé wén german language
有 _{ㄩˇ}	yǒu to have, there is	日 _{ㄖֿ} 本 _{ㄅㄣˇ}	rì běn japan, japanese	日 _{ㄖֿ} 文 _{ㄨㄣˊ}	rì wén japanese language
沒 _{ㄇㄟˋ}	méi not (have)	筆 _{ㄅㄧˇ}	bǐ pen	東 _{ㄉㄨㄥ} 西 _{ㄒㄧ}	dōng xī thing
要 _{ㄩㄠˋ}	yào to want	德 _{ㄉㄛˊ} 國 _{ㄍㄨㄛˋ}	dé guó germany, german	懂 _{ㄉㄨㄥˇ}	dǒng to understand
汽 _{ㄑㄧˋ} 車 _{ㄔㄨㄞ}	qì chē automobile, car	報 _{ㄅㄠˋ}	bào newspaper		
車 _{ㄔㄨㄞ}	chē vehicle, car	法 _{ㄉㄢˋ} 文 _{ㄨㄣˊ}	fà wén french language		

第三課：文法

S (Neg) V O

S (Neg) V O
(simple verb-object pattern)S (Neg) 有_{ㄩˇ} O**S (Neg) yǒu O**
(simple verb-object pattern)

S V Neg V O

S V Neg V O
(verb not verb question)

S V O Neg V

S V O Neg v
(verb not verb question)

S (Neg) AV V O

S (Neg) AV V O
(simple auxiliary verb pattern)

O, S (A) (Neg) V

O, S (A) (Neg) V
(transposed object pattern)

枝 <small>ㄓ</small>	zhī mw. stick-like thing	零 <small>ㄌㄨㄥˊ</small>	líng zero	一 <small>ㄧ</small>	yī one
多 <small>ㄉㄨㄛ</small> 少 <small>ㄕㄠˊ</small>	duō shǎo how much/many	給 <small>ㄍㄟ</small>	gěi to give	二 <small>ㄥ</small>	èr two
多 <small>ㄉㄨㄛ</small>	duō many, more	請 <small>ㄑㄩㄥ</small>	qǐng to please, to invite	三 <small>ㄙ</small>	sān three
少 <small>ㄕㄠˊ</small>	shǎo few, less	找 <small>ㄓ</small> 錢 <small>ㄑㄧㄢˊ</small>	zhǎo qián to give change	四 <small>ㄙ</small>	sì four
錢 <small>ㄑㄧㄢˊ</small>	qián money	找 <small>ㄓ</small>	zhǎo to return change	五 <small>ㄨ</small>	wǔ five
種 <small>ㄓ</small>	zhǒng kind, type	個 <small>ㄍ</small>	·ge generalpurpose mw	六 <small>ㄌ</small>	liù six
毛 <small>ㄇ</small>	máo dime, ten cents	杯 <small>ㄅ</small>	bēi cup of	七 <small>ㄑ</small>	qī seven
分 <small>ㄈ</small>	fēn cent	一 <small>ㄧ</small> 共 <small>ㄍ</small>	yí gòng altogether	八 <small>ㄉ</small>	bā eight
幾 <small>ㄐ</small>	jǐ few, how many	半 <small>ㄅ</small>	bàn half	九 <small>ㄐ</small>	jiǔ nine
兩 <small>ㄌ</small>	liǎng two	位 <small>ㄨ</small>	wèi mw. people (polite)	十 <small>ㄕ</small>	shí ten
塊 <small>ㄎ</small>	kuài piece, mw. dollar	本 <small>ㄅ</small>	běn mw. book, notebook		
零 <small>ㄌ</small> 錢 <small>ㄑㄧㄢˊ</small>	líng qián change, coins	那 <small>ㄋ</small> / 那 <small>ㄋ</small>	nà / nài that		

第四課：文法

NU M N	NU M N (quantified nouns)
DEM (NU) M N	DEM (NU) M N (specified and numbered nouns)
N, NU M (N) NU M 錢 <small>ㄑㄧㄢˊ</small>	N, NU M (N) NU M qián (price per unit pattern)
N, NU M 錢 <small>ㄑㄧㄢˊ</small> NU M	N, NU M qián NU M (price per unit pattern)
S V IndirectO DirectO	S V IO DO (direct object / indirect object pattern)

家 ^{ㄇㄞˊ}	jiā home, family	女 ^{ㄉㄨˇ}	nǚ female	兒 ^{ㄦˊ}	ér son
爸 ^{ㄅㄚˋ} 爸 ^{ㄅㄚˋ}	bà ·ba father	女 ^{ㄉㄨˇ} 人 ^{ㄖㄨˊ}	nǚ rén woman	兒 ^{ㄦˊ} 子 ^{ㄙㄧˇ}	ér ·zi son
媽 ^{ㄇㄚˊ} 媽 ^{ㄇㄚˊ}	mā ·ma mother	女 ^{ㄉㄨˇ} 朋 ^{ㄆㄥˊ} 友 ^{ㄩˇ}	nǚ péng yǒu girlfriend	男 ^{ㄋㄢˊ} 朋 ^{ㄆㄥˊ} 友 ^{ㄩˇ}	nán péng yǒu boyfriend
的 ^{ㄉㄛˊ}	·de (poss. or modifying)	孩 ^{ㄏㄞˊ} 子 ^{ㄙㄧˇ}	hái ·zi child	男 ^{ㄋㄢˊ}	nán male
像 ^{ㄒㄩㄥˋ} 片 ^{ㄆㄧㄢˋ} 兒 ^{ㄦˊ}	xiàng piān ·r photograph	子 ^{ㄙㄧˇ}	·zi (noun suffix)	男 ^{ㄋㄢˊ} 人 ^{ㄖㄨˊ}	nán rén man
兒 ^{ㄦˊ}	·r (suffix)	姐 ^{ㄐㄧㄝˇ} 姐 ^{ㄐㄧㄝˇ}	jiě ·jie older sister	男 ^{ㄋㄢˊ} 孩 ^{ㄏㄞˊ} 子 ^{ㄙㄧˇ}	nán hái ·zi boy
老 ^{ㄌㄠˇ} 師 ^{ㄕㄨㄟ}	lǎo shī teacher	朋 ^{ㄆㄥˊ} 友 ^{ㄩˇ}	péng yǒu friend	狗 ^{ㄍㄡˇ}	gǒu dog
對 ^{ㄉㄨㄟˋ}	duì to be correct	這 ^{ㄓㄨㄛˋ} 些 ^{ㄒㄩㄝˊ}	zhè xiē these	學 ^{ㄒㄩㄝˊ} 生 ^{ㄕㄨㄥ}	xué shēng student
張 ^{ㄓㄨㄥ}	zhāng mw. flat things	一 ^{ㄧˋ} 些 ^{ㄒㄩㄝˊ}	yì xiē some, a few	學 ^{ㄒㄩㄝˊ}	xué to study
哥 ^{ㄍㄛ} 哥 ^{ㄍㄛ}	gē ·ge older brother	那 ^{ㄋㄚˊ} 些 ^{ㄒㄩㄝˊ}	nèi xiē those	妹 ^{ㄇㄟˋ} 妹 ^{ㄇㄟˋ}	mèi ·mei younger sister
還 ^{ㄏㄞˊ} 是 ^{ㄕㄨㄟˋ}	hái shì or	伯 ^{ㄅㄛˊ} 伯 ^{ㄅㄛˊ}	bó ·bo uncle (father side)	杯 ^{ㄅㄟ} 子 ^{ㄙㄧˇ}	bēi ·zi cup, glass
弟 ^{ㄉㄧˋ} 弟 ^{ㄉㄧˋ}	dì ·di younger brother	貓 ^{ㄇㄠ}	māo cat	隻 ^{ㄓㄧˋ}	zhī mw. cats, dogs, ..
女 ^{ㄉㄨˇ} 孩 ^{ㄏㄞˊ} 子 ^{ㄙㄧˇ}	nǚ hái ·zi girl	女 ^{ㄉㄨˇ} 兒 ^{ㄦˊ}	nǚ ér daughter		

第五課：文法

N/PN (的^{ㄉㄛˊ}) DEM NU M NN/PN (·de) DEM NU M N
(modified nouns pattern)N/PN (N) 的^{ㄉㄛˊ} NN/PN N ·de N
(possessive pattern)N 的^{ㄉㄛˊ}N ·de
(short possessive pattern)

想 ^{ㄒㄩㄥˇ}	xiǎng to want to, to think	了 ^{ㄌㄢˊ}	·le (completion)	萬 ^{ㄨㄢˋ}	wàn ten thousand
新 ^{ㄒㄩㄢ}	xīn to be new, newly	貨 ^{ㄏㄨㄚˋ}	huò good, product	知道 ^{ㄓㄩㄠˋ ㄉㄠˋ}	zhī dào to know
照像機 ^{ㄓㄠˋ ㄒㄩㄤˋ ㄐㄧ}	zhào xiàng jī camera	覺得 ^{ㄐㄩㄝˊ ㄉㄜˊ}	jué ·de to feel, consider	千 ^{ㄑㄧㄢ}	qiān thousand
照 ^{ㄓㄠˋ}	zhào to photograph	大 ^{ㄉㄚˋ}	dà to be big, large	真 ^{ㄓㄩㄢ}	zhēn really
像機 ^{ㄒㄩㄤˋ ㄐㄧ}	xìng jī camera	小 ^{ㄒㄩㄠˋ}	xiǎo to be small	學校 ^{ㄒㄩㄠˋ ㄒㄩㄠˋ}	xué xiào school
機 ^{ㄐㄧ}	jī machine	百 ^{ㄅㄞˋ}	bǎi hundred	有名 ^{ㄩˋ ㄇㄩㄥˋ}	yǒu míng to be famous
電視機 ^{ㄉㄢˋ ㄕㄩㄢˋ ㄐㄧ}	diàn shì jī tv set	便宜 ^{ㄅㄧㄢˋ ㄩㄢˋ}	pián yí to be cheap	億 ^{ㄩˋ}	yì hundred million
請問 ^{ㄑㄩㄥˋ ㄨㄥˋ}	qǐng wèn may i ask ?	只 ^{ㄓㄩˇ}	zhǐ only	錶 ^{ㄅㄢˋ}	biǎo watch
問 ^{ㄨㄥˋ}	wèn to ask	賣 ^{ㄇㄞˋ}	mài to sell	夠 ^{ㄍㄡˋ}	gòu to be enough
舊 ^{ㄐㄩˋ}	jiù to be old, used	大學 ^{ㄉㄚˋ ㄒㄩㄠˋ}	dà xué university		

第六課：文法

NU (多 ^{ㄉㄨㄛ} M / M 多 ^{ㄉㄨㄛ}) N	NU (duō M / M duō) N (indefinite number pattern)
SV N	SV N (modified stative verb pattern)
(A) SV 的 ^{ㄉㄜˊ} N	(A) SV ·de N (modified stative verb pattern with adverb)
SV 的 ^{ㄉㄜˊ}	SV ·de (modified stative verb pattern with implicit noun)

念 ^{ㄋㄧㄢˋ}	niàn to read aloud, study	可 ^{ㄎㄜˇ} 以 ^{ㄧˇ}	kě yǐ can, be permitted	喝 ^{ㄏㄜˋ}	hē to drink
念 ^{ㄋㄧㄢˋ} 書 ^{ㄕㄨ}	niàn shū to study book	教 ^{ㄐㄧㄠ}	jiāo to teach	酒 ^{ㄐㄩˇ}	jiǔ wine, liquor
得 ^{ㄉㄛˊ}	·de (degree particle)	教 ^{ㄐㄧㄠ} 書 ^{ㄕㄨ}	jiāo shū to teach	寫 ^{ㄒㄩㄚˋ} 字 ^ㄗ	xiě zì to write characters
好 ^{ㄏㄠˇ} 聽 ^{ㄊㄩㄥ}	hǎo tīng pleasant to hear	現 ^{ㄒㄩㄢˋ} 在 ^ㄗ	xiàn zài now, right now	寫 ^{ㄒㄩㄚˋ}	xiě to write
聽 ^{ㄊㄩㄥ}	tīng to hear	還 ^{ㄏㄠˊ}	hái still, yet	字 ^ㄗ	zì character
在 ^ㄗ	zài (action in progress)	說 ^{ㄕㄨㄞˊ}	shuō to speak, to say	做 ^{ㄓㄞˋ} 事 ^ㄕ	zuò shì to do things, work
呢 ^{ㄋㄧ}	·ne (sustaining particle)	說 ^{ㄕㄨㄞˊ} 話 ^{ㄏㄨㄚˋ}	shuō huà to talk	做 ^{ㄓㄞˋ}	zuò to do, make
慢 ^{ㄇㄢˋ}	màn to be slow, slowly	能 ^{ㄋㄥˊ}	néng be physically able to	事 ^ㄕ	shì affair, work
有 ^{ㄩˇ} 意 ^{ㄧˋ} 思 ^ㄕ	yǒu yì sī to be interesting	會 ^{ㄏㄨㄟˋ}	huì can, know how to	做 ^{ㄓㄞˋ} 飯 ^{ㄈㄢˋ}	zuò fàn to cook food
意 ^{ㄧˋ} 思 ^ㄕ	yì sī meaning, idea	唱 ^{ㄔㄨㄤˋ}	chàng to sing	畫 ^{ㄏㄨㄚˋ} 畫 ^{ㄏㄨㄚˋ} 兒 ^ㄦ	huà huà -r to paint, draw
有 ^{ㄩˇ} 一 ^ㄧ 點 ^{ㄉㄩㄢˋ}	yǒu yì diǎn to be slightly	歌 ^{ㄍㄜ} 兒 ^ㄦ	gē -r song	畫 ^{ㄏㄨㄚˋ}	huà to paint, draw
一 ^ㄧ 點 ^{ㄉㄩㄢˋ} 兒 ^ㄦ	yì diǎn -r a little	吃 ^ㄔ	chī to eat	畫 ^{ㄏㄨㄚˋ} 兒 ^ㄦ	huà -r painting, picture
難 ^{ㄋㄢˊ}	nán to be difficult	飯 ^{ㄈㄢˋ}	fàn food, meal	快 ^{ㄎㄨㄞˋ}	kuài to be fast, quickly
話 ^{ㄏㄨㄚˋ}	huà word	菜 ^{ㄘㄞˋ}	cài food, cuisine	首 ^{ㄕㄨˇ}	shǒu mw. songs

V (Mod) O

V (Mod) O
(verb-object pattern)S 在^ㄗ V O (呢^{ㄋㄧ}) ?**S zài V O ·ne ?**
(progressive verb-object)S V (O, V) 得^{ㄉㄛˊ} (A) SV**S V ·de (A) SV**
(predicative complement pattern)S (的^{ㄉㄛˊ} O), (O) V 得^{ㄉㄛˊ} (A) SV**S (-de O), (O) V ·de (A) SV**
(predicative complement pattern with subject topic)

常 <small>イ ㄨㄥˊ ㄑ ㄨㄥˊ</small>	cháng (cháng) often, usually	一一定 <small>ㄧ ㄩㄥˋ ㄉㄩㄥˋ</small>	yí dìng certainly, indeed	親 <small>ㄑㄩㄢ ㄑㄩㄢ</small>	qīn relative
最 <small>ㄇ ㄞˋ ㄨㄟ</small>	zuì the most, -est	不 一一定 <small>ㄅ ㄨˋ ㄧ ㄩㄥˋ ㄉㄩㄥˋ</small>	bù yí dìng not for sure	父 母 <small>ㄈ ㄨˋ ㄇ ㄨˋ</small>	fù mǔ parents
愛 <small>ㄞˋ ㄨㄟ</small>	ài to love	就 <small>ㄐ ㄩㄟˋ</small>	jiù just, exactly, only	父 <small>ㄈ ㄨˋ</small>	fù father
跳 舞 <small>ㄊ ㄞㄠˋ ㄨ ㄨˋ</small>	tiào wǔ to dance	畫 家 <small>ㄏ ㄨㄚˋ ㄐ ㄩㄚ</small>	huà jiā painter (artist)	父 親 <small>ㄈ ㄨˋ ㄑㄩㄢ</small>	fù qīn father
不 錯 <small>ㄅ ㄨˋ ㄘ ㄨㄛˋ</small>	bú cuò to be not bad	噢 <small>ㄛ ㄨㄟ</small>	òu oh!	生 意 <small>ㄕ ㄨㄥ ㄩ ㄟˋ</small>	shēng yì business, trade
錯 <small>ㄘ ㄨㄛˋ</small>	cuò be wrong, mistake	書 法 <small>ㄕ ㄨ ㄈ ㄚˋ</small>	shū fǎ calligraphy	有 錢 <small>ㄩ ㄞˋ ㄑ ㄩㄢ</small>	yǒu qián to have money
穿 <small>ㄘ ㄨㄢ ㄨㄢ</small>	chuān to wear, put on	對 了 <small>ㄉ ㄨㄟˋ ㄌ ㄞˋ</small>	duì ·le right, correct	件 <small>ㄐ ㄩㄢˋ</small>	jiàn mw. clothes, affairs
衣 服 <small>ㄩ ㄞˋ ㄈ ㄨˋ</small>	yī fú clothes, clothing	為 什 麼 <small>ㄨ ㄞˋ ㄕ ㄨˋ ㄇ ㄞˋ</small>	wèi shén ·me why	茶 <small>ㄕ ㄞˋ</small>	chá tea
聽 說 <small>ㄊ ㄩㄥ ㄕ ㄨㄟ</small>	tīng shuō hear said, hear	因 為 <small>ㄩ ㄢ ㄨ ㄞˋ</small>	yīn wèi because	水 <small>ㄕ ㄨㄟ</small>	shuǐ water
外 國 <small>ㄨ ㄞˋ ㄍ ㄨㄛˋ</small>	wài guó foreign	所 以 <small>ㄕ ㄨㄛˋ ㄩ ㄟˋ</small>	suǒ yǐ therefore, so	容 易 <small>ㄕ ㄨㄛˋ ㄩ ㄟˋ</small>	róng yì to be easy
外 <small>ㄨ ㄞˋ</small>	wài outside, exterior	母 親 <small>ㄇ ㄨˋ ㄑㄩㄢ</small>	mǔ qīn mother		
外 文 <small>ㄨ ㄞˋ ㄨ ㄢ</small>	wài wén foreign language	母 <small>ㄇ ㄨˋ</small>	mǔ mother, female		

第八課：文法

S V 的 <small>ㄕ ㄨㄟ</small> (Dem (NU) M) N	S V ·de (Dem (NU) M) N (modified noun pattern)
(AV) V O 的 <small>ㄕ ㄨㄟ</small> (Dem (NU) M) N	(AV) V O ·de (Dem (NU) M) N (modified noun pattern)
VO 的 <small>ㄕ ㄨㄟ</small>	VO ·de (clausal expressions becoming profession)
因 為 ... 所 以 ... <small>ㄩ ㄢ ㄨ ㄞˋ ... ㄕ ㄨㄛˋ ㄩ ㄟˋ ...</small>	yīn wèi ... , suǒ yǐ ... because ... , then ...

在 ^{ㄉㄞˋ}	zài to be at, in, ..	那 ^{ㄋㄚˊ} 裡 ^{ㄌㄧˇ}	nà li there	離 ^{ㄌㄧˊ}	lí to be away from
哪 ^{ㄋㄚˇ} 裡 ^{ㄌㄧˇ}	nǎ lǐ where	那 ^{ㄋㄚˊ} 兒 ^ㄦ	nà -r there	遠 ^{ㄩㄢˇ}	yuǎn to be far from
哪 ^{ㄋㄚˇ} 兒 ^ㄦ	nǎ -r where	那 ^{ㄋㄚˊ} 麼 ^{ㄇㄛˋ}	nà ·me well, in that case	地 ^{ㄉㄧˋ} 方 ^{ㄉㄨㄤ}	dì fāng place
路 ^{ㄌㄨˋ}	lù road	方 ^{ㄉㄨㄤ} 便 ^{ㄅㄧㄢˋ}	fāng biàn to be convenient	地 ^{ㄉㄧˋ}	dì earth, land
條 ^{ㄊㄧㄠˊ}	tiáo mw. road, river	所 ^{ㄙㄨㄛˋ}	suǒ mw. buildings	書 ^{ㄕㄨ} 房 ^{ㄉㄨㄤ}	shū fáng study (room)
圖 ^{ㄊㄨˊ} 書 ^{ㄕㄨ} 館 ^{ㄍㄨㄢˇ}	tú shū guǎn library	房 ^{ㄉㄨㄤ} 子 ^{ㄗǐ}	fáng ·zi house	樓 ^{ㄌㄡˊ} 下 ^{ㄒㄩㄚˋ}	lóu xià downstairs
後 ^{ㄏㄨㄚˋ} 面 ^{ㄇㄧㄢˋ}	hòu miàn behind, back	客 ^{ㄎㄜˋ} 廳 ^{ㄊㄩㄥ}	kè tīng living room	下 ^{ㄒㄩㄚˋ}	xià down, under, next
後 ^{ㄏㄨㄚˋ}	hòu after, behind	飯 ^{ㄉㄢˋ} 廳 ^{ㄊㄩㄥ}	fàn tīng dining room	下 ^{ㄒㄩㄚˋ} 面 ^{ㄇㄧㄢˋ}	xià miàn under, below
面 ^{ㄇㄧㄢˋ}	miàn face, side	那 ^{ㄋㄚˊ} 邊 ^{ㄨㄛ}	nèi biān there, over there	桌 ^{ㄓㄨㄛˊ} 子 ^{ㄗǐ}	zhuō ·zi table
大 ^{ㄉㄚˋ} 樓 ^{ㄌㄡˊ}	dà lóu big building	邊 ^{ㄨㄛ}	biān side	桌 ^{ㄓㄨㄛˊ}	zhuō table
樓 ^{ㄌㄡˊ}	lóu floor, story	這 ^{ㄓㄟˋ} 邊 ^{ㄨㄛ}	zhè biān here, over here	書 ^{ㄕㄨ} 桌 ^{ㄓㄨㄛˊ}	shū zhuō desk
座 ^{ㄓㄨㄛˋ}	zuò mw. mountains	旁 ^{ㄆㄤˊ} 邊 ^{ㄨㄛ}	páng biān beside	椅 ^{ㄩˇ} 子 ^{ㄗǐ}	yǐ ·zi chair
裡 ^{ㄌㄧˇ}	lǐ in	間 ^{ㄐㄧㄢ}	jiān mw. rooms	底 ^{ㄉㄩˇ} 下 ^{ㄒㄩㄚˋ}	dǐ xià underneath, below
裡 ^{ㄌㄧˇ} 面 ^{ㄇㄧㄢˋ}	lǐ miàn inside	房 ^{ㄉㄨㄤ} 間 ^{ㄐㄧㄢ}	fáng jiān room	前 ^{ㄑㄩㄢ} 面 ^{ㄇㄧㄢˋ}	qián miàn front, ahead
附 ^{ㄉㄢˋ} 近 ^{ㄐㄧㄢ}	fù jìn nearby	屋 ^{ㄨˊ} 子 ^{ㄗǐ}	wū ·zi room	前 ^{ㄑㄩㄢ}	qián front, before
近 ^{ㄐㄧㄢ}	jìn to be near	樓 ^{ㄌㄡˊ} 上 ^{ㄕㄨㄤ}	lóu shàng upstairs	這 ^{ㄓㄟˋ} 裡 ^{ㄌㄧˇ}	zhè lǐ here
書 ^{ㄕㄨ} 店 ^{ㄉㄢˋ}	shū diàn bookstore	上 ^{ㄕㄨㄤ}	shàng up, on, previous	這 ^{ㄓㄟˋ} 兒 ^ㄦ	zhè -r here
外 ^{ㄨㄞˋ} 面 ^{ㄇㄧㄢˋ}	wài miàn outside	上 ^{ㄕㄨㄤ} 面 ^{ㄇㄧㄢˋ}	shàng miàn above, up there	飯 ^{ㄉㄢˋ} 館 ^{ㄍㄨㄢˇ} 兒 ^ㄦ	fàn guǎn -r restaurant
家 ^{ㄐㄧㄚ}	jiā mw. stores	小 ^{ㄒㄩㄠˋ} 學 ^{ㄒㄨㄝˊ}	xiǎo xué elementary school	商 ^{ㄕㄨㄤ} 店 ^{ㄉㄢˋ}	shāng diàn store, shop

第九課：文法

S 在 ^{ㄉㄞˋ} PW	S zài PW S is located at PW
PW 有 ^{ㄡˇ} N	PW yǒu N in PW there is N
S 在 ^{ㄉㄞˋ} PW V O	S zài PW V O S at PW V O
(在 ^{ㄉㄞˋ}) PW 的 ^{ㄉㄜˊ} N	(zài) PW ·de N (nouns modified by place)
N 離 ^{ㄌㄧˊ} N (A) 遠 ^{ㄩㄢˇ} /近 ^{ㄐㄧㄢ}	N lǐ N (A) yuǎn / jìn (distance pattern)

到 ^{ㄉㄠˋ}	dào to arrive, reach	天 ^{ㄊㄧㄢ}	tiān day, sky, heaven	中飯 ^{ㄓㄨㄥ ㄈㄢˋ}	zhōng fàn lunch
了 ^{ㄌㄢˊ}	·le (completion)	晚 ^{ㄨㄢˇ} 上 ^{ㄕㄨㄤˊ}	wǎn shàng evening	午 ^{ㄨˇ}	wǔ noon, midday
玩 ^{ㄨㄢˊ} 兒 ^ㄦ	wán -r to play, enjoy	晚 ^{ㄨㄢˇ}	wǎn to be late	上 ^{ㄕㄨㄤˊ} 午 ^{ㄨˇ}	shàng wǔ before noon
跟 ^{ㄍㄨㄥ}	gēn with, and	晚 ^{ㄨㄢˇ} 飯 ^{ㄈㄢˋ}	wǎn fàn dinner, supper	中 ^{ㄓㄨㄥ} 午 ^{ㄨˇ}	zhōng wǔ noon
一 ^ㄧ 塊 ^{ㄎㄨㄞˋ} 兒 ^ㄦ	yí kuài -r together, with	累 ^{ㄌㄞˋ}	lèi to be tired	下 ^{ㄒㄚˋ} 午 ^{ㄨˇ}	xià wǔ afternoon
怎 ^{ㄗㄣˋ} 麼 ^{ㄇㄛˊ}	zěn ·me how	走 ^{ㄗㄟˇ} 路 ^{ㄌㄨˋ}	zǒu lù to walk	火 ^{ㄏㄨㄛˊ} 車 ^{ㄔㄨㄞ}	huǒ chē train
坐 ^{ㄗㄨㄛˋ}	zuò to sit	走 ^{ㄗㄟˇ}	zǒu to walk	火 ^{ㄏㄨㄛˊ}	huǒ fire
飛 ^{ㄈㄟ} 機 ^{ㄐㄧ}	fēi jī airplane	開 ^{ㄎㄞ} 車 ^{ㄔㄨㄞ}	kāi chē to drive a car	公 ^{ㄍㄨㄥ} 車 ^{ㄔㄨㄞ}	gōng chē city bus
船 ^{ㄔㄨㄢˊ}	chuán ship, boat	開 ^{ㄎㄞ}	kāi to drive, open	明 ^{ㄇㄧㄥˊ} 天 ^{ㄊㄧㄢ}	míng tiān tomorrow
票 ^{ㄆㄢˋ}	piào ticket	停 ^{ㄊㄧㄥˊ} 車 ^{ㄔㄨㄞ}	tíng chē to park a car	已 ^{ㄧˇ} 經 ^{ㄐㄧㄥ}	yǐ jīng already
怎 ^{ㄗㄣˋ} 麼 ^{ㄇㄛˊ} 樣 ^{ㄩㄥˋ}	zěn ·me yàng how about ..	停 ^{ㄊㄧㄥˊ}	tíng to stop	看 ^{ㄎㄢˋ} 見 ^{ㄐㄧㄢˋ}	kàn jiàn to see, meet
時 ^{ㄕㄨㄟˊ} 候 ^{ㄏㄡˋ}	shí hòu time	找 ^{ㄗㄞˇ}	zhǎo to look for, search	今 ^{ㄐㄧㄣ} 天 ^{ㄊㄧㄢ}	jīn tiān today
回 ^{ㄏㄨㄟˊ} 來 ^{ㄌㄞ}	huí lái to come back	還 ^{ㄏㄞˊ} 好 ^{ㄏㄞˇ}	hái hǎo nothing special	架 ^{ㄐㄚˋ}	jià mw. planes
回 ^{ㄏㄨㄟˊ}	huí to return	早 ^{ㄗㄞˇ} 上 ^{ㄕㄨㄤˊ}	zǎo shàng morning	艘 ^{ㄊㄞ}	sāo mw. boats
回 ^{ㄏㄨㄟˊ} 去 ^{ㄑㄩˋ}	huí qù to go back	早 ^{ㄗㄞˇ} 飯 ^{ㄈㄢˋ}	zǎo fàn breakfast	張 ^{ㄓㄨㄤ}	zhāng mw. flat things
來 ^{ㄌㄞ}	lái to come	從 ^{ㄘㄨㄥˊ}	cóng from	列 ^{ㄌㄧㄝˋ}	liè mw. trains
昨 ^{ㄗㄨㄛˊ} 天 ^{ㄊㄧㄢ}	zuó tiān yesterday	午 ^{ㄨˇ} 飯 ^{ㄈㄢˋ}	wǔ fàn lunch	輛 ^{ㄌㄩㄤˋ}	liàng mw. cars

什 ^{ㄕㄨˊ} 麼 ^{ㄇㄛˊ} 時 ^{ㄕㄨㄟˊ} 候 ^{ㄏㄡˋ}	shén ·me shí hòu at what moment, when ?
公 ^{ㄍㄨㄥ} 共 ^{ㄍㄨㄥ} 汽 ^ㄑ 車 ^{ㄔㄨㄞ}	gōng gòng qì chē city public bus
S (Neg) (Mean) 從 ^{ㄘㄨㄥˊ} /到 ^{ㄉㄠˋ} PW 來 ^{ㄌㄞ} /去 ^{ㄑㄩˋ}	S (Neg) (Mean) cóng / dào PW lái / qù (coming / going from or to, by what way of)
S (Neg) (Purpose) 來 ^{ㄌㄞ} /去 ^{ㄑㄩˋ} (Purpose)	S (Neg) (Purpose) lái / qù (Purpose) (purpose of coming / going)
S (A) V (O) 了 ^{ㄌㄢˊ}	S (A) V (O) ·le (action completed)
S (A) 沒 ^{ㄇㄟˋ} (有 ^{ㄩˇ}) V O	S (A) méi (you) V O (negation of completed action)
S 還 ^{ㄏㄞˊ} 沒 ^{ㄇㄟˋ} V O 呢 ^{ㄋㄟ}	S hái méi V O ·ne (Negated and suspended action)
S V O 了 ^{ㄌㄢˊ} 嗎 ^{ㄇㄚˊ} ?	S V O ·le ·ma ? (question about completed action)
S 沒 ^{ㄇㄟˋ} V O 嗎 ^{ㄇㄚˊ} ?	S méi V O ·ma ? (question about completed action)
S V O 了 ^{ㄌㄢˊ} 沒 ^{ㄇㄟˋ} 有 ^{ㄩˇ} ?	S V O ·le méi yǒu ? (question about completed action)
S V O 了 ^{ㄌㄢˊ} 沒 ^{ㄇㄟˋ} V ?	S V O ·le méi V ? (question about completed action)
S/O (Neg) 是 ^{ㄕㄟˊ} ... V(O) 的 ^{ㄉㄜˊ} (O)	S/O (Neg) shì ... V(O) ·de (O) (stressing circumstances pattern)

點 ^{ㄉㄧㄢˇ} (鐘 ^{ㄓㄨㄥ})	diǎn zhōng o'clock	等 ^{ㄉㄥˇ}	děng to wait	上 ^{ㄕㄨㄤ} 班 ^{ㄅㄢ}	shàng bān to go to work
點 ^{ㄉㄧㄢˇ}	diǎn o'clock; point, spot	吧 ^{ㄅㄚ}	·ba (question particle)	休 ^{ㄒㄩ} 息 ^{ㄒㄧ}	xiū xī to rest
鐘 ^{ㄓㄨㄥ}	zhōng clock	過 ^{ㄍㄨㄛˋ}	guò to pass	一 ^ㄟ 會 ^{ㄏㄨㄟˋ} 兒 ^ㄦ	yì huǐ -r a short while
下 ^{ㄒㄚˋ} 課 ^{ㄎㄨㄛˋ}	xià kè to get out of class	上 ^{ㄕㄨㄤ}	shàng to get on, to board	一 ^ㄟ 下 ^{ㄒㄚˋ}	yí xià a moment
下 ^{ㄒㄚˋ}	xià to get off	起 ^{ㄑǐ} 床 ^{ㄔㄨㄤ}	qǐ chuáng to get up from bed	別 ^{ㄅㄧㄝˊ} 的 ^{ㄉㄧˋ}	bié ·de other
課 ^{ㄎㄨㄛˋ}	kè class, mw. lessons	床 ^{ㄔㄨㄤ}	chuáng bed	別 ^{ㄅㄧㄝˊ} 人 ^{ㄖㄣˊ}	bié rén other people
鐘 ^{ㄓㄨㄥ} 頭 ^{ㄊㄡ}	zhōng tóu hour	差 ^{ㄔㄞ}	chā to lack, be short of	別 ^{ㄅㄧㄝˊ}	bié don't
小 ^{ㄒㄩㄠˋ} 時 ^{ㄕㄨㄛˊ}	xiǎo shí hour	差 ^{ㄔㄞ} 不 ^ㄨ 多 ^{ㄉㄨㄛ}	chā bù duō about, almost	睡 ^{ㄕㄨㄟ} 覺 ^{ㄐㄩㄝˊ}	shuì jiào to sleep
一 ^ㄟ 起 ^{ㄑǐ}	yì qǐ together	火 ^{ㄏㄨㄛˊ} 車 ^{ㄔㄨㄛ} 站 ^{ㄓㄢˋ}	huǒ chē zhàn train station	睡 ^{ㄕㄨㄟ}	shuì to sleep
刻 ^{ㄎㄜˋ}	kè a quarter of hour	站 ^{ㄓㄢˋ}	zhàn to stand, station	覺 ^{ㄐㄩㄝˊ}	jiào sleep
馬 ^{ㄇㄚˇ} 上 ^{ㄕㄨㄤ}	mǎ shàng immediately	公 ^{ㄍㄨㄥ} 車 ^{ㄔㄨㄛ} 站 ^{ㄓㄢˋ}	gōng chē zhàn bus stop	夜 ^{ㄚˋ} 裡 ^{ㄌǐ}	yè lǐ night
就 ^{ㄐㄩㄟˋ}	jiù then, right away	沒 ^{ㄇㄟˊ} 問 ^{ㄨㄥˋ} 題 ^{ㄊㄧˊ}	méi wèn tí no problem	夜 ^{ㄚˋ}	yè night
分 ^{ㄈㄣ} (鐘 ^{ㄓㄨㄥ})	fēn (zhōng) minute	問 ^{ㄨㄥˋ} 題 ^{ㄊㄧˊ}	wèn tí problem	對 ^{ㄉㄨㄟˋ} 不 ^ㄨ 起 ^{ㄑǐ}	duì bù qǐ i'm sorry
門 ^{ㄇㄣˊ} 口 ^{ㄎㄨ}	mén kǒu entrance	每 ^{ㄇㄟ}	měi every		
門 ^{ㄇㄣˊ}	mén door	公 ^{ㄍㄨㄥ} 司 ^ㄙ	gōng sī company		

(S) Time-when (S) V O	(S) Time-when (S) V O (Time when before verb)
S (A)V Time-spent ((的 ^{ㄉㄜˊ}) O)	S (A)V Time-spent ((de) O) (Time spent after verb)
S (A)V O, V Time-spent	S (A)V O, V Time-spent (Time-spent verb-object variant)
(TW) S ₁ V ₁ 了 ^{ㄌㄞˊ} O ₁ , (S ₂) 就 ^{ㄐㄩㄟˋ} V ₂ O ₂ 了 ^{ㄌㄞˊ}	(TW) S₁ V₁ ·le O₁, (S₂) jiù V₂ O₂ ·le (dependance clause, in the past)
(TW) S ₁ V ₁ 了 ^{ㄌㄞˊ} O ₁ , (S ₂) 就 ^{ㄐㄩㄟˋ} V ₂ O ₂	(TW) S₁ V₁ ·le O₁, (S₂) jiù V₂ O₂ (dependance clause, habitual action)
(TW) S ₁ V ₁ 了 ^{ㄌㄞˊ} O ₁ , (S ₂) 就 ^{ㄐㄩㄟˋ} (要 ^{ㄞˋ}) V ₂ O ₂	(TW) S₁ V₁ ·le O₁, (S₂) jiù yào V₂ O₂ (dependance clause, in the future)

月 <small>ㄩㄝˋ</small>	yuè month	最 <small>ㄓㄨㄟˋ</small> 近 <small>ㄐㄧㄣˋ</small>	zui jìn recently, lately	季 <small>ㄑㄧˋ</small> 節 <small>ㄑㄧㄝˊ</small>	jì jié season
歐 <small>ㄡ</small> 洲 <small>ㄓㄡ</small>	ōu zhōu europe	看 <small>ㄎㄢˋ</small> 到 <small>ㄉㄠˋ</small>	kàn dào to see	季 <small>ㄑㄧˋ</small>	jì season
國 <small>ㄍㄨㄛˊ</small> 家 <small>ㄐㄧㄚ</small>	guó jiā nation, country	星 <small>ㄒㄩㄥ</small> 期 <small>ㄑㄧ</small>	xīng qī week	春 <small>ㄔㄨㄥ</small> 季 <small>ㄑㄧˋ</small>	chūn jì spring
明 <small>ㄇㄧㄥˊ</small> 年 <small>ㄋㄧㄢˊ</small>	míng nián next year	期 <small>ㄑㄧ</small>	qī mw. school cycle	夏 <small>ㄒㄧㄚˋ</small> 季 <small>ㄑㄧˋ</small>	xià jì summer
年 <small>ㄋㄧㄢˊ</small>	nián year	學 <small>ㄒㄨㄝˊ</small> 期 <small>ㄑㄧ</small>	xué qī semester	秋 <small>ㄑㄩㄟ</small> 季 <small>ㄑㄧˋ</small>	qiū jì autumn
去 <small>ㄑㄩˋ</small> 年 <small>ㄋㄧㄢˊ</small>	qù nián last year	剛 <small>ㄍㄨㄥ</small>	gāng just, recently	冬 <small>ㄉㄨㄥ</small> 季 <small>ㄑㄧˋ</small>	dōng jì winter
今 <small>ㄐㄧㄣ</small> 年 <small>ㄋㄧㄢˊ</small>	jīn nián this year	剛 <small>ㄍㄨㄥ</small> 剛 <small>ㄍㄨㄥ</small>	gāng gāng just now	雨 <small>ㄩˇ</small> 季 <small>ㄑㄧˋ</small>	yǔ jì rainy season
新 <small>ㄒㄩㄢ</small> 年 <small>ㄋㄧㄢˊ</small>	xīn nián new year	考 <small>ㄎㄠˇ</small> 試 <small>ㄕㄧˋ</small>	kǎo shì to take a test, exam	節 <small>ㄑㄧㄝˊ</small>	jié festival, season
旅 <small>ㄌㄩˇ</small> 行 <small>ㄒㄩㄥˊ</small>	lǚ xíng to travel	考 <small>ㄎㄠˇ</small>	kǎo to test	節 <small>ㄑㄧㄝˊ</small> 日 <small>ㄖì</small>	jié rì holiday
旅 <small>ㄌㄩˇ</small> 館 <small>ㄍㄨㄢ</small>	lǚ guǎn hotel, inn	試 <small>ㄕㄧˋ</small>	shì to try	春 <small>ㄔㄨㄥ</small> 節 <small>ㄑㄧㄝˊ</small>	chūn jié chinese new year
行 <small>ㄒㄩㄥˊ</small>	xíng to be ok, to work	試 <small>ㄕㄧˋ</small> 試 <small>ㄕㄧˋ</small> 看 <small>ㄎㄢˋ</small>	shì shì kàn to try and see	中 <small>ㄓㄨㄥ</small> 秋 <small>ㄑㄩㄟ</small> 節 <small>ㄑㄧㄝˊ</small>	zhōng qiū jié mid autumn festival
冬 <small>ㄉㄨㄥ</small> 天 <small>ㄊㄧㄢ</small>	dōng tiān wintertime	口 <small>ㄎㄨˇ</small> 試 <small>ㄕㄧˋ</small>	kǒu shì oral test	時 <small>ㄕㄨㄛˊ</small> 間 <small>ㄐㄧㄢ</small>	shí jiān time
春 <small>ㄔㄨㄥ</small> 天 <small>ㄊㄧㄢ</small>	chūn tiān springtime	筆 <small>ㄅㄧˇ</small> 試 <small>ㄕㄧˋ</small>	bǐ shì written test	風 <small>ㄈㄨㄥ</small> 景 <small>ㄐㄩㄥ</small>	fēng jǐng scenery, view
下 <small>ㄒㄩㄚˋ</small> 雨 <small>ㄩˇ</small>	xià yǔ to rain	怎 <small>ㄗㄣˋ</small> 麼 <small>ㄇㄛˊ</small> 辦 <small>ㄅㄢˋ</small>	zěn · me bàn how to do ?	號 <small>ㄏㄠˋ</small>	hào mw. numbers, dates
雨 <small>ㄩˇ</small>	yǔ rain	辦 <small>ㄅㄢˋ</small>	bàn to handle, manage	輛 <small>ㄌㄩㄤˋ</small>	liàng mw. cars, buses
應 <small>ㄩㄥˊ</small> 該 <small>ㄍㄞ</small>	yīng gāi should, ought to	著 <small>ㄓㄨˋ</small> 急 <small>ㄐㄧˊ</small>	zhāo jí to be nervous	好 <small>ㄏㄠˇ</small> 幾 <small>ㄐㄧˇ</small>	hǎo jǐ quite a few
該 <small>ㄍㄞ</small>	gāi should	急 <small>ㄐㄧˊ</small>	jí to be anxious	住 <small>ㄓù</small>	zhù to stay, live
夏 <small>ㄒㄧㄚˋ</small> 天 <small>ㄊㄧㄢ</small>	xià tiān summertime	秋 <small>ㄑㄩㄟ</small> 天 <small>ㄊㄧㄢ</small>	qiū tiān autumntime		

S (A) V 了 <small>ㄌㄠˋ</small> NU-M O	S (A) V le NU-M O (action completed at some time in the past)
S (A) V 了 <small>ㄌㄠˋ</small> NU-M O 了 <small>ㄌㄠˋ</small>	S (A) V le NU-M O le (action still in progress)
S (A) V 了 <small>ㄌㄠˋ</small> Time-spent (了 <small>ㄌㄠˋ</small>)	S (A) V le Time-spent (le) (action still in progress if the second 'le' is present)
S (A) V 了 <small>ㄌㄠˋ</small> Time-spent (的 <small>ㄉㄜˊ</small>) O (了 <small>ㄌㄠˋ</small>)	S (A) V le Time-spent (de) O (le) (action still in progress if the second 'le' is present)
S V O, V 了 <small>ㄌㄠˋ</small> Time-spent (了 <small>ㄌㄠˋ</small>)	S V O, V le Time-spent (le) (action still in progress if the second 'le' is present)